QUESTIONS FOR THE FINAL MODULE CONTROL ON DEONTOLOGY IN MEDICINE

1. Definition of ethics.

- 2. Definition of morality.
- 3. Definition of medical ethics.
- 4. Definition of medical deontology.
- 5. Ethical laws and positions in medicine.
- 6. Official documents, which are regulate doctor's work.
- 7. Moral and lawful aspects of clinical experiments and researches.
- 8. The main ethical theories.
- 9. Definition of Consequentialism.
- 10. Definition of Virtue ethics.
- 11. Definition of Ethics of care.
- 12. Definition of Kantianism.
- 13. Definition of Moral absolutism.
- 14. The direction of Consequentialism.
- 15. Definition of Utilitarianism.
- 16. The oldest historical origins about ethics.
- 17. The Code of Hammurabi.
- 18. The Oath of Asaph.

19. Responsibilities of doctor from standpoints of ancient Indian «Book of Life» («Ayur-Veda»).

- 20. The concept of medical deontology in the «Canon of Medicine» by Avicenna.
- 21. Contribution of G.A Zakharyin in development of theory of medical deontology.
- 22. Contribution of M.J Mudrov, in development of theory of medical deontology.
- 23. Contribution of S.P. Botkin, in development of theory of medical deontology.
- 24. Contribution of I.P. Pavlov, M.D. in development of theory of medical deontology.
- 25. Contribution of N.N. Petrov in development of theory of medical deontology.
- 26. The Declaration of Helsinki.
- 27. Basic models of the relationships between doctor and patient.
- 28. Paternalistic model of the relationships between doctor and patient.
- 29. Autonomous model of the relationships between doctor and patient.
- 30. Model of «week paternalism» in medicine.
- 31. The problem of «distancing» and subordination of doctor and patient in medical practice.
- 32. The principle of «informed agreement» of doctor and patient.
- 33. The principle of «cooperation» of doctor and patient.
- 34. The notion of iatrogenic, its main causes and consequences.
- 35. The problem of «blind» clinical researches in modern medicine.
- 36. Definition of medical secret.
- 37. Patients' rights to privacy about his health and possible limitations of this right.
- 38. Guarantees of adhering to medical secret in the International Code of Medical Ethics.
- 39. Legal documents, which are regulate the adhering to medical confidentiality in Ukraine.
- 40. The essence of notion «medical error».
- 41. Types of medical errors.
- 42. Stages of medical errors.
- 43. Varieties and the main causes of medical errors.
- 44. Consequences of medical errors.
- 45. Types of diagnostic errors.
- 46. Characteristic errors, in the process of diagnosis and treatment.

- 47. Methods to improve safety and reduce error.
- 48. Types of 28 medical errors «never events».
- 49. Surgical Events from 28 medical errors «never events».
- 50. Environmental Events from 28 medical errors «never events».
- 51. Criminal Events from 28 medical errors «never events».
- 52. A notion of violation of the law by doctor, official's crime and responsibility for them.
- 53. The fundamental principles of bioethics.
- 54. Definition of bioethics.
- 55. Person's right to life and right to die.
- 56. The problem of the value of human life.
- 57. Moral aspects of experiments on humans.
- 58. Moral aspects of experiments on embryos.
- 59. Moral problems of artificial insemination.
- 60. Moral problems of abortion.
- 61. Moral problems of «surrogate motherhood».
- 62. Moral and lawful aspects of reanimation.
- 63. Moral problems of transplantation.
- 64. Xeno-transplantation pro and cons.
- 65. Moral problems of suicide.
- 66. Moral problems of euthanasia.
- 67. Types of euthanasia.
- 68. Status of dead body in medicine, doctor's attitude to deceased person.
- 69. Ethical aspects of the conducting with deleted parts of the human body.
- 70. Deontological aspects of relationships in medical groups: problems of corporatism, democracy, subordination.
- 71. Deontological problems of scientific research.
- 72. Issues of deontology and medical ethics in oncology.
- 73. Issues of deontology and medical ethics in psychiatry.
- 74. Medical deontology of era of HIV.
- 75. Communication with family of the patient.